## Vocabulary

## Intro to Vocabulary:

Through the first semester you will be on a mission, to discover strange and wonderful words that help build your imagination. You might find a simple word as in 'grow' to nicely explain a distant light.
Example: The distant light grew in intensity.
Better: The distant light magnified intensely.
Both give images, but does one paint a clearer picture?
Your job over the next 15 weeks will be to seek out those words that helped paint the picture. Which ones gave you a better understanding of the characters? Which ones did you read and looked querulously at the page trying to discern its meaning? Do we even know what querulous means? Or perhaps you (like many) simply skip over those curious words and move on to the next subplot.
You are a keen detective. Our job is to come up with the gems in these novels that help bring it to life. We are looking for the precious stones, not the rocks and flint that help bring substance to the story, but the sparkling words that illuminate and build those amazing images in our minds. Each week you will be asked to identify 10 words in the reading that you believe are gems. As a class, we will mark the ones that we would like to put in our Word bank.
We will use the Word Bank for future writing exercises to help build our own stories. Now go and detect the words that sparkle!


|  | Vocabulary Awareness Chart |  |  |  |
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|  | Word | Pos | Definition | Synonym |
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## Vocabulary

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## Vocabulary



## Intro to Literature WORD BANK

| Word | Meaning |
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## Vocabulary

| Word | Meaning |
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## No-Excuse Spelling List

| a lot | equipment | pamphlet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a while | exceed | pastime |
| accidentally | exhilarate | perseverance |
| accommodate | existence | personification |
| acknowledge | experience | personnel |
| advertise | expression | playwright |
| advertisement | fiery | poem |
| again | figurative | poetry |
| alliteration | foreign | privilege |
| allusion | friend | possession |
| amateur | fulfill | pronunciation |
| ambiguous | gauge | questionnaire |
| ambivalent | genre | receipt |
| apostrophe | government | recommend |
| apparent | grammar | reference |
| argument | grateful | referral |
| arithmetic | guarantee | relevant |
| assignment | hierarchy | remember |
| atmosphere | humorous | Renaissance |
| author | hypocrisy | restaurant |
| autumn | ignorance | résumé |
| because | illusion | rhyme |
| beginning | imitate | rhythm |
| believe | immediate | said |
| brochure | incredible | scene |
| business | independent | schedule |
| calendar | indispensable | science |
| camouflage | inoculate | scissors |
| category | intelligence | seize |
| cemetery | jewelry | separate |
| changeable | knowledge | sergeant |
| chorus | laboratory | simile |
| choose | language | sincerely |
| chose | leisure | soliloquy |
| clause | liaison | spelling |
| cliché | library | supposed to |
| collectible | license | surely |
| column | loose | synonym |
| coming | lose | tabloid |
| committed | maintenance | threshold |
| comparison | maneuver | tomorrow |
| congratulations | mathematics | truly |
| conscience | maybe | used to |
| conscientious | Medieval | vacuum |
| conscious | memento | vocabulary |
| consensus | metaphor | vowel |
| consonant | miniature | weird |
| coolly | mischievous | writer |
| definite | misspell | writing |
| definitely | myth |  |
| definition | narrator |  |
| dialogue | necessary | *mseffie.com |
| different | noticeable |  |
| disappoint | occasionally |  |
| discipline | occurrence |  |
| embarrass | often |  |
| English | onomatopoeia |  |
| enough | opposite |  |

## Vocabulary

## Commonly Confused Words

1. whose/who's
2. past/passed
3. affect/effect
4. it's/its
5. they're/their/there
6. accept/except
7. good/well
8. all together/altogether
9. lead/led
10. loose/lose
11. principal/principle
12. who/whom

On notebook paper, create 12 sentences using one form of the word in each sentence. Make sure you use the correct form.
() Make sure to right you're name at the top of the page. ©

Root List 1

| Prefix | Suffix | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | -s, -es | plural, more than one |  | Anglo- |
| Saxon |  |  |  |  |

Root List 2

| Prefix | Suffix | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| un- |  | not, opposite of |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
| re- |  | again, back |  | Latin |
|  | -er, or* | person connected with, <br> comparative degree |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
|  | -est | superlative degree |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
|  | -ful | full of | Anglo- <br> Saxon |  |
|  | -less | without |  | Anglo- |
|  |  |  |  | Saxon |


| Root List 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| in- |  |  | not |  | Latin |
| im- |  |  | not |  | Latin |
| dis- |  |  | not, opposite of |  | Latin |
| pre- |  |  | before |  | Latin |
| tele- |  |  | far, distant |  | Greek |
|  | -ies |  | plural, more than one |  | Anglo- |
|  | -ied |  | past tense |  | Anglo- |

## Vocabulary

|  | -ed* |  | past tense |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | -ing* |  | action, process |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
|  | -ly |  | characteristic of |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
|  | -y | bio | life | Anglo- <br> Saxon |  |
|  |  | graph | write | Greek |  |
|  | phone | sound |  | Greek |  |
|  |  | sk(c)ope | see, look, consider, ex- <br> amine |  | Greek |

## Root List 4

| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| non- |  |  | not | Latin |  |
| over- |  |  | too much, above |  | Anglo Saxon |
| mis- |  |  | bad or badly wrong or <br> wrongly |  | Latin |
| de- |  | reduce down away from |  | Latin |  |
| under- |  |  | too little, below | Anglo- |  |
| bi- |  |  | three | Latin |  |
| tri- |  |  | four | Latin/Greek |  |
| quad- |  |  | eight | Latin |  |
| oct- |  |  | one who, that which |  | Latin/Greek |
|  |  |  |  |  | Latin |


|  | -al, -ial |  | related to characterized <br> by |  | condition, state of |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | -ness |  | act, process | Latin |  |
|  | -ment |  | made of, to make |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |
|  | -en |  | bupt | break, burst | Latin |
|  | terra | land |  | Anglo- <br> Saxon |  |
|  | geo | earth, ground, soil |  | Latin |  |
|  | photo | light |  | Latin |  |
|  | tract | pull, draw (drag) |  | Greek |  |
|  |  | meter, <br> metron | measure |  | Latin |


| Root List 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| en-, em- |  |  | to cause to be, to put into or onto, to go into or onto |  | Latin |
| sub- |  |  | under, beneath, below secondary |  | Latin |
| fore- |  |  | before, earlier |  | Anglo-Saxon |
| semi- |  |  | half |  | Latin |
| anti- |  |  | opposite, against |  | Greek |
| auto- |  |  | self |  | Greek |
| multi- |  |  | many, much |  | Latin |
| poly- |  |  | many, much |  | Greek |
| deca-deci- |  |  | ten |  | Latin/ Greek |

## Vocabulary



Root List 7

| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { in-, il-, im-, } \\ & \text { ir-* } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | not |  | Latin |
| inter- |  |  | between |  | Latin |
| trans- |  |  | across/ change/ through |  | Latin |
| super- |  |  | above/ on top of/ beyond |  | Latin |
| micro- |  |  | small/ minute |  | Greek |
| uni- |  |  | one/ single |  | Latin |
|  | -ent <br> -ant |  | an action/ condition |  | Latin |
|  | -ent <br> -ant |  | causing a specific action |  | Latin |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text {-ity } \\ & \text {-ty } \end{aligned}$ |  | state of/ quality of |  | Latin |
|  | -ic |  | relating to/ characterized by |  | Latin/Greek |
|  | -ize |  | to make/ to cause to become |  | Latin/ Greek |
|  | -age |  | result of an action/ collection |  | Latin |
|  | -ous <br> -eous <br> -ious |  | full of/ characterized by |  | Latin |
|  |  | port | to carry |  | Latin |
|  |  | scribe <br> (scrib) <br> scriptum <br> (script) | to write |  | Latin |
| Root List 8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | spectro <br> spect <br> spec | to see, watch, observe |  | Latin |
|  |  | vac | empty |  | Latin |
|  |  | vocare (voc - vok) | to call or summon |  | Latin |
|  |  | hydros (hydr) | water |  | Greek |
|  |  | chronos (chron) | time |  | Greek |

## Vocabulary

|  |  | thermos <br> (therm) | heat |  | Greek |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | bene <br> boun bon | good, well |  | Latin |  |



|  | facio fac- <br> tum <br> -fy <br> -fier | make, do |  | Latin |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | figo, fixum | attach |  | Latin |
|  | helios | sun |  | Latin |
|  | ignis | fire |  | Latin |
|  | inter | between |  | Latin |
|  | jungo junctum | join |  | Latin |
|  | kinesis cinema | movement |  | Greek |
|  | Iuna | moon |  | Latin |
|  | magnus | large, big |  | Latin |
|  | philia phile | love |  | Greek |
|  | phobos | fear |  | Greek |
|  | pono pos- <br> tum <br> (pos, post) | put, place |  | Latin |
|  | pyro | fire |  | Greek |
|  | scio scitum <br> (sci) | know |  | Latin |
|  | sol | sun |  | Latin |
| Root List 11 |  |  |  |  |
|  | sonus | sound |  | Latin |
|  | stella | star |  | Latin |
|  | syn, sym | with, together |  | Greek |
|  | tempus temporis | time |  | Latin |
|  | thesis | put, place |  | Greek |

## Vocabulary

|  |  | trans | across |  | Latin |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  | tropos | turning |  | Greek |  |
|  | verbum | word |  | Latin |  |
|  |  | verto ver- <br> sum | turn |  | Latin |
|  |  | Vulcanus | god of fire |  | Latin |

Root List 12

| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hom-Homo- |  |  | same |  | Greek |
| hype- |  |  | over, too much |  | Greek |
| mid- |  |  | middle |  | Old English |
| neo- |  |  | new, recent, revived |  | Greek |
|  | -ide |  | chemical |  | German |
|  | -ways |  | in what manner |  | Old English |
|  |  | auto | self |  | Greek |
|  |  | annus | year |  | Latin |
|  |  | biblos | book |  | Greek |
|  |  | bracchium | arm |  | Latin |
|  |  | caput, capitis | head |  | Latin |
|  |  | centum | hundred |  | Latin |
|  |  | corpus | body |  | Latin |
|  |  | decem | ten |  | Latin |



|  | prae (pre) | before, in front of |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | pro | for, before, forward, in place of |  |
|  | quattuor | four |  |
|  | quinque | five |  |
|  | septem | seven |  |
|  | sex | six |  |
|  | tres (tri) | three |  |
|  | unus | one |  |
|  | urbs, urbis | city |  |
|  | vivo, victum | live |  |

## Finis! fortuna bona est.

