Intro to Vocabulary:

Through the first semester you will be on a mission, to discover strange and wonderful words that help build your imagination. You might find a simple word as in 'grow' to nicely explain a distant light.

Example: The distant light grew in intensity.

Better: The distant light magnified intensely.

Both give images, but does one paint a clearer picture?

Your job over the next 15 weeks will be to seek out those words that helped paint the picture. Which ones gave you a better understanding of the characters? Which ones did you read and looked querulously at the page trying to discern its meaning? Do we even know what querulous means? Or perhaps you (like many) simply skip over those curious words and move on to the next subplot.

You are a keen detective. Our job is to come up with the gems in these novels that help bring it to life. We are looking for the precious stones, not the rocks and flint that help bring substance to the story, but the sparkling words that illuminate and build those amazing images in our minds. Each week you will be asked to identify 10 words in the reading that you believe are gems. As a class, we will mark the ones that we would like to put in our Word bank.

We will use the Word Bank for future writing exercises to help build our own stories. Now go and detect the words that sparkle!



| | Vocabulary Awareness Chart | | | | | | | |
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| | Word | PoS | Definition | Synonym | | | | |
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| | Image: selection of the |
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Meaning Word ****

Intro to Literature WORD BANK

| Word | Meaning |
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No-Excuse Spelling List

a lot a while accidentally accommodate acknowledge advertise advertisement again alliteration allusion amateur ambiguous ambivalent apostrophe apparent argument arithmetic assignment atmosphere author autumn because beginning believe brochure business calendar camouflage category cemetery changeable chorus choose chose clause cliché collectible column coming committed comparison congratulations conscience conscientious conscious consensus consonant coolly definite definitely definition dialogue different disappoint discipline embarrass English enough

equipment exceed exhilarate existence experience expression fierv figurative foreign friend fulfill gauge genre government grammar grateful guarantee hierarchy humorous hypocrisy ignorance illusion imitate immediate incredible independent indispensable inoculate intelligence jewelry knowledge laboratory language leisure liaison library license loose lose maintenance maneuver mathematics maybe Medieval memento metaphor miniature mischievous misspell myth narrator necessary noticeable occasionally occurrence often onomatopoeia opposite

pamphlet pastime perseverance personification personnel playwright poem poetry privilege possession pronunciation questionnaire receipt recommend reference referral relevant remember Renaissance restaurant résumé rhyme rhythm said scene schedule science scissors seize separate sergeant simile sincerely soliloguy spelling supposed to surely synonym tabloid threshold tomorrow truly used to vacuum vocabulary vowel weird writer writing

*mseffie.com

Commonly Confused Words

- 1. whose/who's
- 2. past/passed
- 3. affect/effect
- 4. it's/its
- 5. they're/their/there
- 6. accept/except
- 7. good/well
- 8. all together/altogether
- 9. lead/led
- 10. loose/lose
- 11. principal/principle
- 12. who/whom

On notebook paper, create 12 sentences using one form of the word in each sentence. Make sure you use the correct form.

 $\ensuremath{\textcircled{\sc 0}}$ Make sure to right you're name at the top of the page. $\ensuremath{\textcircled{\sc 0}}$

| ot List 1 | | | | |
|-----------|---------|--|----------|-----------------|
| Prefix | Suffix | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| | -s, -es | plural, more than one | | Anglo- Saxon |
| | -ing | action or process | | Anglo- Saxon |
| | -ed | past tense | | Anglo- Saxon |
| | -er | person connected with, comparative degree | | Anglo- Saxon |

| Root List 2 | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--|----------|-----------------|--|--|
| Prefix | Suffix | Definition | Examples | Origin | | |
| un- | | not, opposite of | | Anglo- Saxon | | |
| re- | | again, back | | Latin | | |
| | -er, or* | person connected with, comparative degree | | Anglo- Saxon | | |
| | -est | superlative degree | | Anglo- Saxon | | |
| | -ful | full of | | Anglo- Saxon | | |
| | -less | without | | Anglo- Saxon | | |

| Root List 3 | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--|
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin | |
| in- | | | not | | Latin | |
| im- | | | not | | Latin | |
| dis- | | | not, opposite of | | Latin | |
| pre- | | | before | | Latin | |
| tele- | | | far, distant | | Greek | |
| | -ies | | plural, more than one | | Anglo- Saxon | |
| | -ied | | past tense | | Anglo- Saxon | |

| -ed* | | past tense | Anglo- Saxon |
|-------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| -ing* | | action, process | Anglo- Saxon |
| -ly | | characteristic of | Anglo- Saxon |
| -у | | characterized by, like | Anglo- Saxon |
| | bio | life | Greek |
| | graph | write | Greek |
| | phone | sound | Greek |
| | sk(c)ope | see, look, consider, ex- amine | Greek |

| Root List 4 | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------------|--|
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin | |
| non- | | | not | | Latin | |
| over- | | | too much, above | | Anglo Saxon | |
| mis- | | | bad or badly wrong or wrongly | | Latin | |
| de- | | | reduce down away from | | Latin | |
| under- | | | too little, below | | Anglo- Saxon | |
| bi- | | | two | | Latin | |
| tri- | | | three | | Latin/Greek | |
| quad- | | | four | | Latin | |
| oct- | | | eight | | Latin/Greek | |
| | -er, -or* | | one who, that which | | Latin | |
| | -ation, ion, ition, -tion | | act of, state of, result of | | Anglo- Saxon | |

| -al, -ial | | related to characterized by | Latin |
|-----------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| -ness | | condition, state of | Anglo- Saxon |
| -ment | | act, process | Latin |
| -en | | made of, to make | Anglo- Saxon |
| | rupt | break, burst | Latin |
| | terra | land | Latin |
| | geo | earth, ground, soil | Greek |
| | photo | light | Greek |
| | tract | pull, draw (drag) | Latin |
| | meter, metron | measure | Greek |

| Root List 5 | Root List 5 | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|------|---|----------|--------------|--|
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin | |
| en-, em- | | | to cause to be, to put into or onto, to go into or onto | | Latin | |
| sub- | | | under, be- neath, below secondary | | Latin | |
| fore- | | | before, earlier | | Anglo-Saxon | |
| semi- | | | half | | Latin | |
| anti- | | | opposite, against | | Greek | |
| auto- | | | self | | Greek | |
| multi- | | | many, much | | Latin | |
| poly- | | | many, much | | Greek | |
| deca- deci- | | | ten | | Latin/ Greek | |

| Root List | 6 | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------|
| kilo- | | | 1,000 | Greek |
| milli- mille- | | | 1,000 | Latin |
| centi- | | | 100 | Latin |
| | -ation -ion -ition -tion* | | act of/ state of/ result of | Anglo-Saxon |
| | -able -ible | | can be done | Latin |
| | -ive -ative -tive | | inclined/ tending toward an action | Latin |
| | -logy -ology -ologist | | science of, study of, one who studies | Greek |
| | -ence -ance | | act or condition of | Latin |
| | -an, -ian | | one having a certain skill, relating to, belonging to | Latin |
| | | jacio, jactum (ject) | to throw | Latin |
| | | struct | to build | Latin |
| | | video (vid), visum (vis) | to see | Latin |
| | | jur juris | judge, oath, law | Latin |
| | | log logos logue | word or study | Greek |
| | | pathos(path) | feeling, suffering | Greek |
| | | astron (ast, astr) | star | Greek |
| | | mit, mitt, miss | to send | Latin |
| | | aud (audi, aus) | hear, listen | Latin |
| | | dico, dictum (dict) | to say, tell, speak | Latin |

| Root List 7 | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------|--------------|
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| in-, il-, im-, ir-* | | | not | | Latin |
| inter- | | | between | | Latin |
| trans- | | | across/ change/ through | | Latin |
| super- | | | above/ on top of/ be- yond | | Latin |
| micro- | | | small/ minute | | Greek |
| uni- | | | one/ single | | Latin |
| | -ent -ant | | an action/ condition | | Latin |
| | -ent -ant | | causing a specific ac- tion | | Latin |
| | -ity -ty | | state of/ quality of | | Latin |
| | -ic | | relating to/ character- ized by | | Latin/Greek |
| | -ize | | to make/ to cause to become | | Latin/ Greek |
| | -age | | result of an action/ collection | | Latin |
| | -ous -eous -ious | | full of/ characterized by | | Latin |
| | | port | to carry | | Latin |
| | | scribe (scrib) scriptum (script) | to write | | Latin |
| Root List 8 | | | | | |
| | | spectro spect spec | to see, watch, observe | | Latin |
| | | vac | empty | | Latin |
| | | vocare (voc - vok) | to call or summon | | Latin |
| | | hydros (hydr) | water | | Greek |
| | | chronos (chron) | time | | Greek |

| thermos (therm) | heat | Greek |
|--------------------|------------|-------|
| bene boun bon | good, well | Latin |

| Root List 9 | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------------------|---|----------|------------------|
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| com-, con- | | | with, together | | Latin |
| ex-, exo- | | | out of, from | | Greek |
| pro- | | | forward | | Latin |
| se- | | | apart | | Latin |
| retro- | | | back, backwards | | Latin |
| | -fy | | to make, to form into | | Latin |
| | -hood | | state, quality, condi- tion of | | Old Eng- lish |
| | -ice | | state or quality of | | Latin |
| | -some | | characterized by a thing, quality, state, or action | | Old Eng- lish |
| | -ward | | in the direction of | | Old Eng- lish |
| | -ish | | like, having the char- acteristics of, in- clined or tending to | | Old Eng- lish |
| | -less | | without | | Old Eng- lish |
| | | ad | to, toward | | Latin |
| | | amo ama- tum | love | | Latin |
| | | aqua | water | | Latin |
| | | arbor ar- boris | tree | | Latin |
| Root List 10 |) | | | | |
| | | bonus | good | | Latin |
| | | cum | with, together | | Latin |
| | | 15endron | tree | | Greek |
| | | dia | across, through | | Greek |

| | facio fac- tum -fy -fier | make, do | Latin |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | figo, fixum | attach | Latin |
| | helios | sun | Latin |
| | ignis | fire | Latin |
| | inter | between | Latin |
| | jungo junc- tum | join | Latin |
| | kinesis cin- ema | movement | Greek |
| | luna | moon | Latin |
| | magnus | large, big | Latin |
| | philia – phile | love | Greek |
| | phobos | fear | Greek |
| | pono pos- tum (pos, post) | put, place | Latin |
| | pyro | fire | Greek |
| | scio scitum (sci) | know | Latin |
| | sol | sun | Latin |
| Root List 11 | | | |
| | sonus | sound | Latin |
| | stella | star | Latin |
| | syn, sym | with, together | Greek |
| | tempus temporis | time | Latin |
| | thesis | put, place | Greek |

| | trans | across | Latin |
|--|-------------------|-------------|-------|
| | tropos | turning | Greek |
| | verbum | word | Latin |
| | verto ver- sum | turn | Latin |
| | Vulcanus | god of fire | Latin |

| Root List | t 12 | | | | |
|---------------|--------|----------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------|
| Prefix | Suffix | Root | Definition | Examples | Origin |
| Hom- Homo- | | | same | | Greek |
| hype- | | | over, too much | | Greek |
| mid- | | | middle | | Old English |
| neo- | | | new, recent, re- vived | | Greek |
| | -ide | | chemical | | German |
| | -ways | | in what manner | | Old English |
| | | auto | self | | Greek |
| | | annus | year | | Latin |
| | | biblos | book | | Greek |
| | | bracchium | arm | | Latin |
| | | caput, capitis | head | | Latin |
| | | centum | hundred | | Latin |
| | | corpus | body | | Latin |
| | | decem | ten | | Latin |

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|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|
| | | demos | the people, the citizens | | Greek |
| | | dens, dentis | tooth | | Latin |
| | | digitus | finger, toe, inch | | Latin |
| | | dormio | sleep | | Latin |
| | | duo | two | | Latin |
| | | frater, fratris | brother | | Latin |
| | | liber, libri | book | | Latin |
| | | lithos | stone | | Greek |
| Root List 13 | 3 | · · · · · | | | |
| | manus | hand | | | |
| | mater, matris | mother | | | |
| | mille | thousand | | | |
| | nomen, nomi- nis | name | | | |
| | novem | nine | | | |
| | octo | eight | | | |
| | pater, patris | father | | | |
| | pes, pedis | foot | | | |
| | petros | stone, rock | | | |
| | polis | city | | | |
| | populus | people | | | |

| prae (pre) | before, in front of | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| pro | for, before, forward, in place of | |
| quattuor | four | |
| quinque | five | |
| septem | seven | |
| sex | six | |
| tres (tri) | three | |
| unus | one | |
| urbs, urbis | city | |
| vivo, victum | live | |

Fínís! fortuna bona est.